

A Level Politics

STUDENT NAME:



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About the Summer Work

This booklet contains a number of tasks that students are expected to complete to a good standard in order to be able to be enrolled in this subject.

Please complete these tasks on A4 paper and bring them with you to your first lesson. The work handed in should be:

- written in black or blue ink on A4 lined paper
- written in full sentences with no copying and pasting from external sources
- have all compulsory tasks completed
- Have students' full names on each sheet
- multiple sheets should be connected together

This booklet also contains significant additional information and a range of optional tasks. We would encourage you to complete all the tasks including the optional ones to fully prepare for Sixth Form study.



Welcome to Politics

Subject outline

Welcome First Year Politics students, you have made an excellent choice in taking a subject that will help you understand how the world works and your place in it. We are living in *unprecedented* times, there has never been a better time to study this subject. Brexit, Covid-19 and Partygate have all changed the world we live in beyond recognition. This is a time of great change and this subject will be an able guide to help you understand what is going on, why it is happening and how you can make a change.

Great Politics students are highly engaged with the news, keep up to date with a range of newspapers and often are quite active on political social media. Politics requires students to read large volumes of information and be able to write detailed and focused essays, so it is a subject for those who enjoy expressing their opinions. We expect students to regularly spend time looking at BBC News, the Guardian, the Times, the Economist and Politico, as well as listening to the *Today* programme on Radio 4 and watching *Question Time* on Thursdays. Keeping up with what is going on in UK and US Politics is essential for success in this subject.

The course is made up of 3 examined units that all take place at the end of Year 2:

Paper 1 UK Politics and Core Ideology - 2 hour paper 33%

Paper 2 UK Government and Non-Core Ideology (Feminism) - 2 hour paper 33%

Paper 3 Comparative Politics- USA and UK - 2 hour paper 33%

We spend the first year investigating British politics- we look at how our democratic institutions work, what factors in society lead to political action, and interrogate the dominant ideologies that underpin British politics - Liberalism, Socialism, Conservatism and Feminism.

In the second year we jump into American Politics, and there is no better time to do this than during this year's midterm elections! We will look at their constitution, how congress works, what the President does and how the judiciary has shaped racial politics in the USA.

Careers & Higher Education

Politics is a great A level in terms of careers, as it is highly versatile. Many students who take Politics are unsure what to expect, but often enjoy it so much that they end up taking it as their University course. Politics is highly relevant, it gives students broad ranging knowledge about how the UK and USA political systems work, which is really useful for any job that has to react to political events such as journalism, the law, finance, consultancy, accountancy, local government and civil service sector jobs. In terms of Degrees, Politics is excellent preparation for Politics, History, Economics, Law, Sociology, Public Policy, Philosophy, Politics and Economics (PPE), English and Geography. It is well suited to any degree centred on extended writing and analysis of large volumes of information.

Politics, like other essay- based subjects, is excellent for providing students with a range of desirable and useful service sector skills. You have to be able to read and research topics rapidly and effectively, summarise and explain challenging concepts, build persuasive, carefully evidenced arguments and be able to critically analyse a range of different arguments and situations. These skills are desirable across a range of different sectors from business and finance, to local and national politics and academia.

The local labour market has relevant jobs in the education, legal and public administration sectors, there over 150,000 jobs in West Yorkshire that would welcome students with a Politics qualification. One of the greatest gaps in the local labour map is in teaching, a career that Politics lends itself to. Similarly communication skills are identified as the highest single skill requirement - this is something that Politics is particularly good at developing as constant debates and discussions are how we teach and writing effective written reports are what we aim for to ensure exam success. All of this is also supplemented by the fact the recent creation of the West Yorkshire Combined Authority Mayor, currently Tracy Brabin, has created a number of specifically political jobs and opportunities in West Yorkshire, on top of the numerous Councillor and Civil Servant roles that exist across the region.

Links to key information:

Course information guide:

https://www.dixons6a.com/uploads/files/Politics.pdf

Specification:

https://qualifications.pearson.com/en/qualifications/edexcel-a-levels/politics-2017.html



Summer Work Tasks

Task One: Short research task

Use the following links and your own research to help you answer the questions below:

Democracy: <u>https://studyrocket.co.uk/revision/a-level-politics-edexcel/uk-politics/democracy-and-participation</u>

Political Ideologies: <u>https://youthpolitics.org.uk/political-ideologies/</u>

"Political Compass" test: https://www.politicalcompass.org/test

Electoral systems: https://www.britpolitics.co.uk/uk-elections-systems-fptp-pr-vote-democracy/

Ensure that you answer in your own words; do not copy and paste!

Democracy: What is democracy?	
Democracy: What is the difference between direct and representative democracy?	
Democracy: How do Referendums work?	
Ideologies: What do liberals believe?	



Ideologies: What do socialists believe?	
Ideologies: What do conservatives believe?	
Where do you lie on the "Political Compass"? Why do you think this is?	
Electoral systems: How does first-past-the-post (FPTP) work?	
Electoral systems: What is proportional Representation (PR)?	
Electoral systems: Why don't some people like coalition governments?	



Task Two: Who are these people and why are they important in Politics?

If you aren't sure, use the following links and your own research to find out:

https://www.gov.uk/government/ministers https://members.parliament.uk/Opposition/Cabinet https://www.snp.org/about/ https://today.yougov.com/ratings/politics/popularity/politicians/all

Name	Significance?





Task Three: Long Answer Questions

Pick one of the following questions. Explain your opinion with evidence to back it up and feel free to do your own research on sites such as the BBC, Politico, The Guardian, The Times etc. to help you. These should be about 1 page.

Ensure that you answer in your own words; do not copy and paste!

- 1. How Democratic is the UK?
- 2. Why did Brexit happen?
- 3. What political impact has Covid-19 had on the UK?
- 4. Should Trump have been imprisoned after the January 6th insurrection?
- 5. Should Boris Johnson still be the UK Prime Minister?



Task Four: Ideology Research Task

Part of the A level Politics course is investigating, exploring and analysing ideologies. Ideologies are groups of ideas and concepts that come together to create a philosophy, in our case about politics. Your task is to:

- 1. Read at least one of these core texts (follow the links below)
- 2. Summarise the key ideas in roughly one side of A4 (3 paragraphs maximum)
- 3. Write an additional paragraph explaining the impact of these ideas on the world today. You may need to do extra research to do this.

EITHER

Liberalism:

Thomas Paine, Rights of Man (pages 8-68)

http://pinkmonkey.com/dl/library1/right.pdf

OR

Socialism

Karl Marx, The Communist Manifesto (pages 14-34)

https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/download/pdf/Manifest

<u>o.pdf</u>

OR

Conservatism

Michael Oakeshott, On Being Conservative https://bbs.pku.edu.cn/attach/85/e2/85e2c8b439bfb4da/On



Reading list

Essential Reading

Look for these textbooks (used copies are always cheaper – the versions pictured below are the most up-to-date):



Download these apps:



(BBC News; The Guardian; Padlet; The Washington Post; The New York Times)

Read these newspapers:



Listen to and watch:





Further reading

Politics is a subject which relies on your building up your subject knowledge. It links well with History, Law, Politics and English Literature. It is good to get into the habit of reading widely around the subject.

Suggested Podcasts

BBC Newscast BBC Westminster Hour Choppers Politics Coffee House Shots Guardian Politics Weekly UK and US Payne's Politics Political Thinking with Nick Robinson Sophy Ridge on Sunday The A level Politics Show The Rest is Politics

General Reading

Andrew Marr, Making of Modern Britain, and History of Modern Britain Isabel Hardman, Why we get the wrong politicians

Constitution

Bagehot, The English Constitution Dicey, An Introduction to the Study of the law of the constitution Erskine May, A Treatise on the Law, Privileges, Proceedings and Usage of Parliament



Political Ideology

Aristotle, Politics Burke, Reflections on the Revolution in France Hobbes, Leviathan Locke, Two Treatises on Government Marx, The Communist Manifesto Mill, On Liberty Paine, Rights of Man, Common Sense Plato, The Republic Wollstonecraft, A vindication of the rights of women

Political Biography/Autobiography

Alan Clark, In Power Benn, The Benn Diaries Blair, A Journey Brew, Citizen Clem Brown, Beyond the Crash Campbell, Diaries Moore, Margaret Thatcher Mullin, A View from the Foothills Obama, Dreams from my father, The Audacity of Hope Phillips, Everything You Really Need to Know About Politics: My Life as an MP Wolfe, Fire and Fury (Trump)